

# Derbyshire Pub Quiz League



Questions for Wednesday, 29<sup>th</sup> March 2017

Set by: David Edwards

**Question Reader:** All parts of the answer shown in **Bold Face** are required. Parts shown in ordinary type are not essential, but if given incorrectly will mean that the answer is wrong; for example, if the answer shown is "Tom **Watson**", "Watson" would be a correct answer, but "John Watson" would be incorrect. Parts shown in *italics* are purely explanatory and are not required. If the answer offered is incomplete (for example, "Roosevelt" for "**Theodore Roosevelt**"), you may, at your discretion, ask the person answering to expand the answer.

In the event of any problem, three spare questions can be found on the final sheet.

**When you are ready to start reading the questions, proceed to the next page  
Press Page Up or Page Down to move between rounds (or half-rounds for team questions)**

## Individual Round 1

1.	What is the term for the 16 federal subdivisions of Germany?	<b>Land or Bundesland</b> ( <i>singular</i> ) or <b>Länder or Bundesländer</b> ( <i>plural</i> )
2.	What three-letter abbreviation is NASA-speak for a “spacewalk”?	<b>EVA</b> ( <i>Extra-Vehicular Activity</i> )
3.	Which familiar mammal was also known as an <i>urchin</i> ?	<b>Hedgehog</b>
4.	Tennis: which venue hosts the ATP World Tour Finals each November?	<b>O<sub>2</sub> Arena</b> ( <i>Prompt London</i> )
5.	Which TV programme introduced the <i>Clap-o-meter</i> as a means of gauging audience response?	<b>Opportunity Knocks</b>
6.	The name of which branch of mathematics is Latin for a small pebble used for counting?	<b>Calculus</b>
7.	Which fruit or vegetable is the principal ingredient of the Middle Eastern dish, <i>baba ghanoush</i> ?	<b>Aubergine or Eggplant</b>
8.	In printing, what is the term for aligning the edges of a block of text?	<b>Justification</b>
9.	Which area of the body is also known as the <i>axilla</i> ?	<b>Armpit</b>
10.	The judge in a celebrated libel trial implied the wife of <b>which author</b> to have “elegance” and “fragrance”?	<b>Jeffrey Archer</b>

## Team Round 2

<b>1.</b>	<b>Gotcha</b>	
a)	On what charge was <i>Dick Turpin</i> tried and hanged?	<b>Horse Theft/Stealing</b> (Prompt Theft or Stealing)
b)	What was the charge that eventually landed <i>Al Capone</i> in Alcatraz?	<b>Income Tax Evasion</b> (Prompt Tax Evasion/Fraud)
c)	For what specific two-word offence was <i>Oscar Wilde</i> tried and imprisoned?	<b>Gross Indecency</b>
<b>2.</b>	<b>Songs against War</b>	
a)	Which Canadian wrote the song <i>Universal Soldier</i> ?	<b>Buffy Sainte-Marie</b>
b)	The lament <i>Flowers of the Forest</i> originally commemorated the losses at which battle?	<b>Flodden (Field) or Branxton</b>
c)	According to Bob Dylan, which of his compositions, written in response to the Cuban Missile Crisis, was compiled from songs “he thought he would never have time to write”?	<b>A Hard Rain’s a-Gonna Fall</b>
<b>3.</b>	<b>Old Pratts</b>	
a)	How was the Hollywood actor born <i>William Henry Pratt</i> known professionally?	<b>Boris Karloff</b>
b)	What was the pseudonym of the writer born <i>Denis Charles Pratt</i> , who described himself as “one of the stately homos of England”?	<b>Quentin Crisp</b>
c)	Which country’s prime minister survived a 1960 shooting by <i>David Pratt</i> , only to be assassinated by <i>Dimitri Tsafendas</i> six years later?	<b>South Africa</b> ( <i>Dr Hendrik Verwoerd</i> )
<b>4.</b>	<b>Space Terminology</b>	<b>Identify these terms from their Wikipedia explanations. All are also sci-fi film titles.</b>
a)	“...a natural phenomenon by which all things with mass are brought toward one another...”	<b>Gravity or Gravitation</b>
b)	“...a moving line that separates the illuminated day side from the dark night side of a planetary body.”	<b>The Terminator</b>
c)	(Used particularly in the context of black holes), “...the point at which the gravitational pull becomes so great as to make escape impossible, even for light.”	<b>Event Horizon</b>

## Team Round 2 (Continued)

<b>5.</b>	<b>Artists Abroad</b>	
a)	Which German became <i>King's Painter</i> to King Henry VIII?	Hans <b>Holbein</b> (the Younger)
b)	He worked mainly in Spain, but on which island was the painter <i>El Greco</i> born?	<b>Crete</b>
c)	Which influential Caribbean-born Impressionist painted prolifically in London and its suburbs, including among his subjects the Crystal Palace, Dulwich College and a cricket match.	Camille <b>Pissarro</b>
<b>6.</b>	<b>Game Changers</b>	
a)	What game, adapted from the older game <i>Halma</i> , is played by up to 6 players on a star-shaped board?	<b>Chinese Chequers</b> (or <b>Sternhalma</b> )
b)	Which familiar board game is a simplification of the Indian national game <i>Pachisi</i> , notable for its cross-shaped board?	<b>Ludo</b> (Accept <b>Sorry!</b> or <b>Parcheesi</b> )
c)	The game patented in Japan as <i>Othello</i> is almost identical to which 19 <sup>th</sup> century English game?	<b>Reversi</b>
<b>7.</b>	<b>Mock Castles</b>	
a)	Sometimes known as <i>Smedley's Folly</i> , what is the ruined house that overlooks <i>Matlock</i> from the south-east?	<b>Riber Castle</b>
b)	Which press magnate commissioned a "castle" at San Simeon, California and renovated another on the South Wales coast?	William Randolph <b>Hearst</b> ( <i>Hearst Castle &amp; St Donats Castle</i> )
c)	Which architectural style takes its name from Horace Walpole's embattled Twickenham villa?	<b>Strawberry Hill Gothic</b>
<b>8.</b>	<b>Sports Items</b>	
a)	Which sportswoman has been married to tennis player <i>John Lloyd</i> , Olympic skier <i>Andy Mill</i> and golfer <i>Greg Norman</i> ?	Chris <b>Evert</b>
b)	Which British and Irish Lion is the long-term partner of former cycling world champion and 2016 Olympic silver medallist <i>Becky James</i> ?	George <b>North</b>
c)	Winner of Olympic silver and six Commonwealth medals, which TV presenter has been engaged to Olympic judo champion <i>Neil Adams</i> and married to, among others, athlete <i>Derek Redmond</i> ?	Sharron <b>Davies</b>

## Individual Round 3

1.	Who was UKIP's only sitting MP until his resignation from the party last Saturday?	Douglas <b>Carswell</b>
2.	During a Grand National, which thoroughfare do finishers cross three times?	<b>Melling Road</b>
3.	Which acid's presence makes rhubarb leaves poisonous?	<b>Oxalic/Ethanedioic acid</b>
4.	On which mode of transport are <i>roses</i> and <i>castles</i> the traditional decorative motifs?	<b>Narrowboats</b> (Accept <b>Canal</b> boats)
5.	How many comprise the jury in a Scottish criminal trial?	<b>15</b>
6.	Which letter is often replaced by a so-called <i>glottal stop</i> in London or "Estuary" pronunciation?	<b>T</b>
7.	What historic name for Taiwan derives from the Portuguese for <i>beautiful</i> ?	<b>Formosa</b>
8.	What is the traditional Swiss dish of shredded potatoes cooked as a fritter?	<b>Rösti or Röschi</b>
9.	Which philosophical movement is associated with <i>Søren Kierkegaard</i> and <i>Jean-Paul Sartre</i> ?	<b>Existentialism</b>
10.	In which traditional pantomime are <i>Robin Hood</i> and <i>Maid Marian</i> the principal boy and principal girl roles?	<b>Babes in the Wood</b>

## Team Round 4

<b>1.</b>	<b>Mythical Hounds</b>	
a)	In Greek Mythology, who is the multi-headed hound that guards the Underworld?	<b>Cerberus</b>
b)	Remembered in a place name and brand name, which legendary hound saved Prince Llywelyn's infant son from a wolf, only to be killed in the belief that the wolf's blood was that of the boy?	<b>Gelert</b>
c)	In an episode inspired by the <i>Barghest</i> in Yorkshire folklore, an "immense dog" leaps ashore from the storm-stricken schooner <i>Demeter</i> into the Whitby night. In which Victorian novel?	<b>Dracula</b>
<b>2.</b>	<b>Sporting Figures</b>	
a)	What is the maximum number of characters plus spaces permitted in the name of a racehorse?	<b>18</b>
b)	In cricket superstition, what ominous score is termed a <i>Nelson</i> ?	<b>111</b>
c)	During their violent and contentiously refereed 1974 tour of South Africa, what number was adopted by the British Lions as the call to initiate a brawl?	<b>Ninety-nine</b>
<b>3.</b>	<b>Colleges on TV</b>	
a)	Which college did <i>The Young Ones</i> attend and, in one episode, represent on <i>University Challenge</i> ?	<b>Scumbag College</b>
b)	<i>Caltech</i> , associated with characters from <i>The Big Bang Theory</i> , is in which city?	<b>Pasadena</b>
c)	The central characters of which drama series, aired from 2007 to 2013, were students at Bristol's <i>Roundview Sixth Form College</i> ?	<b>Skins</b>
<b>4.</b>	<b>Rocking Gorillas</b>	
a)	Which <i>Blur</i> musician co-founded the virtual band <i>Gorillaz</i> ?	Damon <b>Albarn</b>
b)	A 2007 advertisement for which product featured a gorilla preparing to accompany <i>In the Air Tonight</i> on the drums?	Cadbury's <b>Dairy Milk</b> (Prompt Cadbury's)
c)	On the subject of drumming gorillas, what was the name of the one in <i>The Banana Splits</i> ?	<b>Bingo</b>

## Team Round 4 (Continued)

<b>5.</b>	<b>Sensational Animals</b>	
a)	What is detected by the so-called <i>pit organs</i> on the heads of many snake species?	<b>Infrared</b> (radiation/light) (Accept <b>Heat</b> )
b)	Which species' ultraviolet vision, unique among mammals, alerts it to predating wolves and polar bears against the snow?	<b>Reindeer or Caribou</b>
c)	Which semi-aquatic animal is the only land-breeding mammal with an <b>acute</b> capacity to detect electric fields, thanks to receptors around its characteristic rubbery snout?	(Duck-billed) <b>Platypus</b>
<b>6.</b>	<b>Once Upon a Time in the West</b>	
a)	In the old American West, what were <i>The Chisholm</i> and <i>The Goodnight-Loving</i> ?	<b>Cattle</b> trails/drives
b)	What linked St Joseph, Missouri and Sacramento, California from April 1860 to October 1861?	<b>Pony Express</b>
c)	What reviled action during the winter of 1846-7 brought notoriety to the <i>Donner Party</i> wagon train?	<b>Cannibalism or equivalent</b>
<b>7.</b>	<b>Rings Around the Globe</b>	
a)	What is the term for a circumference of the Earth through two points, used to determine the shortest distance and most direct route between them?	<b>Great-circle</b> (Accept <b>Orthodrome</b> or <b>Riemannian circle</b> )
b)	What is the term for the apparent path of the Sun across the sky?	<b>Ecliptic</b>
c)	In accordance with its original definition, what distance is almost exactly one forty millionth of the Earth's polar circumference?	<b>Metre</b>
<b>8.</b>	<b>Eponymous Works</b>	<i>By what informal title incorporating its originator's name is each of these works known:</i>
a)	The painting, <i>Arrangement in Grey and Black No. 1</i> ;	<b>Whistler's Mother</b>
b)	The poem, <i>Elegy Written in a Country Churchyard</i> ;	<b>Gray's Elegy</b>
c)	The aria, <i>Ombra mai fu</i> from the 1738 opera <i>Xerxes</i> or <i>Serse</i> ?	<b>Handel's Largo</b>

## (Second Half) Individual Round 5

1.	Which East Midlands town is the home of the World's largest (and now Britain's only) bell foundry?	<b>Loughborough</b>
2.	Which bid in Contract Bridge beats all others?	<b>Seven No Trumps</b>
3.	Which city's earthquake-ravaged Anglican cathedral has been temporarily replaced by one built largely from cardboard tubes and shipping containers?	<b>Christchurch</b> ( <i>New Zealand</i> )
4.	Which household commodity is measured in <i>CORDS</i> in North America and <i>stères</i> in France?	<b>Firewood</b>
5.	Which King of England waged a campaign of slaughter and destruction known as the <i>Harrying of the North</i> ?	<b>William I</b> ( <i>Accept W. of Normandy or W. the Conqueror</i> )
6.	What term for the turning effect of a force can also be a neck adornment?	<b>Torque</b>
7.	At a party in November 2016, which singer-songwriter had his face accidentally slashed by Princess Beatrice during a simulated investiture ceremony?	<b>Ed Sheeran</b>
8.	What is the term for the sheath fitted to the top of a wine bottle to cover and protect the cork?	<b>Capsule or Foil</b>
9.	Which familiar household mineral is the main constituent of <i>soapstone</i> ?	<b>Talc</b>
10.	What is the floral emblem of Australia?	(Golden) <b>Wattle</b> ( <i>or Acacia pycnantha</i> )

## Team Round 6

<b>1.</b>	<b>Animals in American Sport</b>	
a)	What dog sled race runs almost 1000 miles from Anchorage to Nome, Alaska each March?	<b>Iditerod Trail</b> (Sled Dog Race)
b)	Ridden in races and rodeos, and taking its name from the distance over which it traditionally competes, which registered horse breed is the USA's most numerous?	(American) <b>Quarter Horse</b> (from ¼ mile)
c)	Referring to their uniforms, on-field officials in US team sports are informally given the name of which animals?	<b>Zebras</b>
<b>2.</b>	<b>Films About Films</b>	
a)	Whom did Tom Hanks portray in <i>Saving Mr Banks</i> ?	<b>Walt Disney</b>
b)	The 2000 film <i>Shadow of the Vampire</i> imagines excessive enthusiasm on the part of actor <i>Max Schreck</i> to identify with his lead role in which silent classic?	<b>Nosferatu</b>
c)	Which Oscar-nominated 2011 movie chronicles events in 1957 during the filming of <i>The Prince and the Showgirl</i> ?	<b>My Week with Marilyn</b>
<b>3.</b>	<b>Engineering in Song</b>	
a)	Which standard of the operatic tenor's repertoire commemorated the first cable railway up Mount Vesuvius?	<b>Funiculì, Funiculà</b>
b)	Which individual construction on the Columbia River was the subject of a Woody Guthrie song?	<b>Grand Coulee Dam</b>
c)	Which well-known children's song has been cited as celebrating the opening of the <i>Manchester Ship Canal</i> ?	<b>The Big Ship Sails on/down/thro' the Alley Alley Oh</b>
<b>4.</b>	<b>Rising in Derbyshire</b>	<b>Which rivers discharge the waters of these Derbyshire tributaries into an estuary or the sea:</b>
a)	the <i>Goyt</i> , rising near <i>Buxton</i> ;	<b>Mersey</b>
b)	the <i>Amber</i> , rising near <i>Clay Cross</i> ;	<b>Trent</b> (Prompt Humber - an estuary not a river)
c)	the <i>Rother</i> , also rising near <i>Clay Cross</i> ?	(Yorkshire) <b>Ouse</b> (Prompt Humber - an estuary not a river)

## Team Round 6 (Continued)

<b>5.</b>	<b>Unfinished</b>	
a)	What was Charles Dickens' unfinished final novel?	The Mystery of <b>Edwin Drood</b>
b)	Whose unfinished seventh novel, <i>Sanditon</i> , was completed and published more than 100 years after the author's death?	Jane <b>Austen</b>
c)	Which major <i>Mozart</i> work, catalogued K626, was performed in part only days after his death, but required extensive work by his pupil <i>Süssmayr</i> to complete?	<b>Requiem</b> Mass ( <i>in D minor</i> )
<b>6.</b>	<b>Artists' Materials</b>	
a)	Which blue pigment is made from the ground-up gemstone <i>lapis lazuli</i> ?	<b>Ultramarine</b>
b)	What is the term for the leather-headed stick used by painters as a rest to steady the hand?	<b>Maulstick</b> ( <i>or Mahlstick</i> )
c)	As well as referring to part of an electric motor or generator, what is the term for the framework around which a sculpture is formed?	<b>Armature</b>
<b>7.</b>	<b>From the Left</b>	
a)	Which foreign language word for <i>left</i> has entered English to mean <i>tactless</i> or <i>socially inept</i> ?	<b>Gauche</b> ( <i>from French</i> )
b)	Which word for <i>left</i> in yet another language has come to mean <i>malign</i> or <i>suggestive of evil</i> ?	<b>Sinister</b> ( <i>from Latin</i> )
c)	Which widely-used colloquialism for <i>clumsiness</i> derives indirectly from the convention of deploying the left hand for bottom wiping?	<b>Cack-handedness</b> ( <i>or Cacky-h. or Keck-h. or Kecky-h.</i> )
<b>8.</b>	<b>Recording Weather</b>	
a)	Incorporating the name of the lighthouse engineer who designed it, what is the term for the louvred cabinet used to protect meteorological instruments from the elements?	<b>Stevenson screen</b>
b)	What is the generic one-word term for an instrument that measures <i>humidity</i> ?	<b>Hygrometer</b> ( <i>Not hydrometer</i> )
c)	What kind of weather front is conventionally represented on maps as a line with alternating triangles and semicircles?	<b>Occluded</b> front

## Individual Round 7

1.	Making reference to their characteristic masonry cladding, what are the terraced townhouses of New York and other US cities called?	<b>Brownstones</b>
2.	In modern English, how would we refer to the four “colley birds” mentioned in <i>The Twelve Days of Christmas</i> ?	(Four) <b>Blackbirds</b>
3.	Referring to a type of video game, what does <i>FPS</i> stand for?	<b>First-Person Shooter</b>
4.	Which musician was a drummer with <i>Nirvana</i> but took on the role of guitarist and singer when he formed the <i>Foo Fighters</i> ?	Dave <b>Grohl</b>
5.	In 1861, which city became the first capital of the newly unified Kingdom of Italy?	<b>Turin (or Torino)</b>
6.	Translating as “all of the powers”, what in ancient Greece was the <i>Pankration</i> ?	A (mixed) <b>martial art</b> (or e.g. <b>boxing-wrestling fusion etc</b> )
7.	What kind of weapon was an <i>arbalest</i> ?	<b>Crossbow</b>
8.	Which order of creatures which can communicate <i>psittacosis</i> give the sickness its name?	<b>Parrots (or Psittacidae)</b> (Prompt Birds)
9.	Which named sequence of numbers begins 1, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13, 21?	<b>Fibonacci series</b>
10.	What kind of U-shaped lake is formed when a river meander is cut off?	<b>Oxbow Lake (Accept Billabong)</b>

## Team Round 8

<b>1.</b>	<b>Inheritance</b>	
a)	What is the term for the inheritance custom by which an eldest son inherits the whole estate?	<b>Primogeniture</b>
b)	Who inherits the entire proceeds of a <i>tontine</i> ?	Last <b>Survivor</b> or <i>equivalent</i>
c)	In the UK, what is the maximum individual estate that is not liable to inheritance tax?	<b>£ 325 000</b>
<b>2.</b>	<b>Choirs and Orchestras</b>	
a)	The conductor <i>Gustavo Dudamel</i> came to prominence as director of which Latin American country's celebrated youth orchestra?	<b>Venezuela</b>
b)	What is the numerical name of the baroque choir directed since 1977 by <i>Harry Christophers</i> ?	The <b>Sixteen</b>
c)	Which choirmaster trained choirs for such television programmes as <i>Boys Don't Sing</i> and <i>The Choir: Military Wives</i> ?	Gareth <b>Malone</b>
<b>3.</b>	<b>The Matter of Britain</b>	<b>...according to Shakespeare</b>
a)	Which Shakespeare play's title character is a legendary King of Britain claimed to have ruled around the 8 <sup>th</sup> century BCE?	<b>King Lear</b>
b)	And which takes its title from the leader of the Catuvellauni tribe at about the time of Christ, described by the Romans as <i>King of the Britons</i> ?	<b>Cymbeline</b> (from <i>Cunobelinus</i> or <i>Cynfelyn</i> )
c)	Which "noble" character in Shakespeare shares his name with the Trojan reputed to have been founder and first king of Britain?	<b>Brutus</b>
<b>4.</b>	<b>Quiz and Game Show Hosts</b>	<b>...Beyond the Day Job</b>
a)	Which former quiz show host was producer of <i>The Price is Right</i> and a passionate advocate for repatriating the <i>Elgin Marbles</i> to Greece?	William G <b>Stewart</b>
b)	Which former presenter wrote the West End musical <i>Share My Lettuce</i> , and held appointments with the <i>National Trust</i> , the <i>Royal Opera House</i> and the <i>Tate</i> and <i>National Galleries</i> ?	Bamber <b>Gascoigne</b>
c)	Which <i>Countdown</i> host had a brief professional football career with <i>Northampton Town</i> ?	Des <b>O'Connor</b>

## Team Round 8 (Continued)

<b>5.</b>	<b>Scientific Locations</b>	
a)	From which building did <i>Galileo</i> first demonstrate that dropped balls of different masses take the same time to reach the ground?	(Leaning) <b>Tower of Pisa</b>
b)	To which island was <i>Captain James Cook</i> dispatched to observe the 1769 <i>Transit of Venus</i> ?	<b>Tahiti</b>
c)	In 1654, near which German city did <i>Otto von Guericke</i> demonstrate atmospheric pressure by trying to separate an evacuated pair of hemispheres with two teams of horses?	<b>Magdeburg</b> ( <i>"Magdeburg Hemispheres Expt."</i> )
<b>6.</b>	<b>Sporting Namesakes</b>	<b>Identify the forename and surname shared by each pair of international sportsmen:</b>
a)	The most capped All Blacks prop of all time ... and an England striker who won a European Cup with Nottingham Forest;	<b>Tony Woodcock</b>
b)	An English Mixed Martial Arts champion who rejoices in the nickname <i>Kong</i> ... and a two-time Ryder Cup captain and multiple "Majors" winner;	<b>Tom Watson</b>
c)	A current England bowler ... and a forward in Wales' 2017 Six Nations squad.	<b>Jake Ball</b>
<b>7.</b>	<b>Royal Saints</b>	
a)	Which 11 <sup>th</sup> century king immediately preceded St George as England's patron saint?	<b>Edward the Confessor</b> ( <i>Prompt St Edward or Edward</i> )
b)	What was the regnal number of the French king canonised as <i>St Louis</i> ?	( <i>Louis</i> ) <b>IX</b>
c)	Which saint, queen to Malcolm III and mother of three other Scottish kings, founded the ferry service which operated until the Forth Road Bridge opened in 1964?	<b>St Margaret</b> (of Scotland/Wessex)
<b>8.</b>	<b>Named Animals</b>	<b>What type of creature is each of the following:</b>
a)	a John Dory;	<b>Fish</b>
b)	a Sally Lightfoot;	<b>Crab</b> ( <i>Accept Crustacean; Prompt Shellfish</i> )
c)	a Mother Shipton?	<b>Moth</b> ( <i>Prompt Insect</i> )

## Beer Round

<b>1.</b>		
<b>a)</b>	Which Virginia location is the site of the <i>FBI Academy</i> , for which it is often synonymous?	<b>Quantico</b>
<b>b)</b>	In which country did the high street homeware and novelty shop chain <i>Tiger</i> originate?	<b>Denmark</b>
<b>c)</b>	What type of coastal inlet, a submerged river valley, is the homophone of a flightless bird?	<b>Ria</b> ( <i>homophone of rhea</i> )
<b>2.</b>		
<b>a)</b>	Which Virginia location is the site of the <i>CIA Headquarters</i> , for which it is often synonymous?	<b>Langley</b>
<b>b)</b>	In which country did the high street gift shop chain <i>Pylones</i> originate?	<b>France</b>
<b>c)</b>	Which of the Earth's land biomes, its most extensive, is the homophone of a member of the cat family?	<b>Taiga</b> ( <i>homophone of tiger</i> )

## Spare Questions

<b>1.</b>	Which eponymous actor's professional collaborations first inspired an informal game based on his supposed "six degrees of separation" from any other actor?	<b>Kevin Bacon</b> ( <i>Six Degrees of Kevin Bacon</i> )
<b>2.</b>	During the last twelve months, which anatomist, archaeologist and university professor has presented the TV series <i>The Incredible Human Journey</i> and <i>Digging for Britain</i> ?	<b>Alice Roberts</b>
<b>3.</b>	Which very recognisable breed, originally employed as a carriage dog, is known as the "Firehouse Dog" in North America where it accompanied horse-drawn fire engines?	<b>Dalmatian</b>